

**George Mason University**  
**College of Education and Human Development**  
School of Sport, Recreation & Tourism Management

PRLS 501 DL1 - Introduction to Natural Resources Law  
3 Credits, Fall 2021  
Distance Education Blackboard on NET

**Faculty**

Name: James C. Kozlowski, J.D., Ph.D.  
Office hours: By Appointment, Virtual via Skype available most afternoons & evenings  
Office location: 213D Krug Hall Fairfax Campus  
Office phone: Cell: 703 455-8474 (cell is preferable)  
Email address: jkozlows@gmu.edu

**Prerequisites/Corequisites**

PRLS 460 OR graduate status OR permission of instructor

**University Catalog Course Description**

Examines selected legal issues involving conflicting use and preservation demands on our nation's limited natural resource base, particularly those involving public lands, open space, and recreation resources. Uses case studies of recent court decisions.

**Course Overview**

Through the case study method, this course examines the role of the courts and federal and state law in addressing a variety of issues involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources. Natural resource law will be defined by the administrative and environmental review process used by citizens and interest groups to challenge governmental actions. Further, the course will examine the mission and authority of individual federal resource agencies within the context of specific environmental and resource conservation laws. In particular, this course will examine a number of natural resources legal issues involving recreation resources on federal lands.

**Course Delivery Method**

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using an asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on the first scheduled class day of the semester.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

## Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: [https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\\_Started/Browser\\_Support#supported-browsers](https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers)
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
  - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>
  - Windows Media Player: <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>
  - Apple Quick Time Player: [www.apple.com/quicktime/download/](http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

## Expectations

- Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will start on Monday and finish on Sunday.
- Log-in Frequency: Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week.
- Participation: Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments.
- Technical Competence: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues: Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- Workload: Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.
- Instructor Support: Students may schedule a one-on-one virtual meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues via telephone or web conference on Skype. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette: The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal

offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

- Accommodations:

Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

## **Learner Outcomes or Objectives**

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Define the role of the courts in balancing conflicting use and preservation demands on our nation's limited natural resource base, particularly those involving public lands, open space, and recreation resources.
2. Analyze the relevance and significance of specific facts in a particular case involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources.
3. Identify the issues/questions of natural resources law to be resolved by the court in a particular case involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources.
4. Identify the relevant sources and rules of law applied by courts to resolve issues of natural resources law involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources.
5. Describe the legal analysis and methodology applied by courts to resolve issues of natural resources law, including the role of cases, regulations, legislative materials, and other relevant law related information used by courts to resolve natural resources law issues.

## **Professional Standards**

2013 Council on Accreditation of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Related Professions (COAPRT) standards met

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

- 7.03 Students graduating from the program shall be able to demonstrate entry-level knowledge about operations and strategic management/administration in parks, recreation, tourism and/or related professions.

## **Required Texts**

The "textbook" in this course is a compilation of case reports and related articles which I have written, in particular my monthly "NRPA Law Review" column in *Parks & Recreation* magazine

(the official publication of the National Recreation and Park Association). These case reports and related articles will be available for reading, downloading and printing from links on the PRLS Blackboard site.

### **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to access and complete all examinations as scheduled on Blackboard.

### **Examinations Course Performance Evaluation Weighting**

3 EXAMS on Blackboard (open book, weighted equally, each exam worth 33%)

### **Grading Policies**

Final grades are based solely on the percentage of points earned out of the total number of points available on all THREE exams. THERE IS NO EXTRA CREDIT. The grading scale for final grades based on the number of points earned out of a possible 150 on all THREE exams

A +	120 and above	80%
A	105 - 119	70%
A -	90 - 104	60%
B +	82 - 89	54.6
B	75 - 81	50
B -	67 - 74	44.6
C	60- 66	40
F	59 and below	

### **Professional Dispositions**

See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/>

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Blackboard provides extensive data on each exam to determine any irregularities on individual exams and identify patterns which may indicate collusion among students on PRLS 501 exams that may warrant further investigation pursuant to the Honor Code. Moreover, any irregularities could artificially inflate and skew the scores on individual exams and questions which might produce an adverse effect on the course curve to the detriment of individual students and the class as a whole. Accordingly, you are reminded that the Honor Code is in effect for all exams in PRLS 501 on Blackboard. Further, to clarify and reiterate, no collaboration or group participation whatsoever is permissible during PRLS 501 examinations.

Further, you are not to discuss the exam with any other student during or after the time which the exam is accessible. Providing or reproducing any information to another student about any questions on a PRLS 501 exam would constitute cheating within the context of the Honor Code, i.e., unauthorized use of study aids, memoranda, books, data, or other information.

## Class Schedule

**Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.**

**Exam One: 9/20-9/26, Units One through Four**

**Exam Two: 10/25-10/31, Units Five through Eight**

**Exam Three 11/29-12/5, Units Nine through Eleven**

UNIT ONE 8/23-8/29: NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT (NEPA) AND SECTION 4(F)

(Webstream Lectures 1A & 1B)

UNIT TWO 8/30-9/5: National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

(Webstream Lectures 2A & 2B)

UNIT THREE 9/6-9/12: National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

(Webstream Lectures 3A & 3B)

UNIT FOUR 9/13-9/19: Recreation Resources: Recreation on Federal Lands

(Webstream Lectures 144A & 4B)

**Exam One: 9/20-9/26, Units One through Four**

UNIT FIVE 9/27-10/3: LAND AND WATER CONSERVATION FUND ACT (LWCF)

(Webstream Lectures 5A & 5B)

UNIT SIX 10/4-10/10: "TAKINGS" UNCONSTITUTIONAL TAKING OF PRIVATE PROPERTY

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 6A & 6B)

UNIT SEVEN 10/11-10/17: DIVERSION OF PUBLIC PARK & RECREATION RESOURCES

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 7A & 7B)

UNIT EIGHT 10/18-10/24: FIRST AMENDMENT ISSUES IN PARKS & RECREATION RESOURCES

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 8A & 8B)

**Exam Two: 10/25-10/31, Units Five through Eight**

UNIT NINE 11/1-11/7: FEDERAL LIABILITY FOR RECREATIONAL INJURIES

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 9A & 9B)

UNIT TEN 11/8-11/14: WILDLIFE RESOURCES & ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 10A & 10B)

11/15-11/21 THEMES & VARIATIONS

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 11A & 11B)

UNIT ELEVEN 11/22-11/28: THANKSGIVING WEEK BREAK

## **Exam Three 11/29-12/5, Units Nine through Eleven**

### **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>.

### **GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

#### *Policies*

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/> ).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <https://ds.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

#### *Campus Resources*

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to [tk20help@gmu.edu](mailto:tk20help@gmu.edu) or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus>

### **Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:**

As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Responsible Employee,” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing [titleix@gmu.edu](mailto:titleix@gmu.edu).

**For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/> .**