

George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
PRLS 501 (DL1) - Introduction to Natural Resources Law
3 Credits, Spring 2017
Distance Education Blackboard on NET
Recreation Management

Faculty

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Prerequisites/Corequisites

PRLS 460 OR graduate status OR permission of instructor

University Catalog Course Description

Examines selected legal issues involving conflicting use and preservation demands on our nation's limited natural resource base, particularly those involving public lands, open space, and recreation resources. Uses case studies of recent court decisions.

Course Overview

Through the case study method, this course examines the role of the courts and federal and state law in addressing a variety of issues involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources. Natural resource law will be defined by the administrative and environmental review process used by citizens and interest groups to challenge governmental actions. Further, the course will examine the mission and authority of individual federal resource agencies within the context of specific environmental and resource conservation laws. In particular, this course will examine a number of natural resources legal issues involving recreation resources on federal lands.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using asynchronous format via the PRLS 501 Course Webpage at: <http://cehdclass.gmu.edu/jkozlows/501.htm> The Blackboard learning management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal will be used for exams and grading. You will log in to the Blackboard course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course webpage will be available on August 29, 2016.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox is required (note: Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard).
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:

Adobe Acrobat Reader: <http://get.adobe.com/reader/>

Windows Media Player:

<http://windows.microsoft.com/en-US/windows/downloads/windows-media-player>

Apple QuickTime Player: <https://support.apple.com/downloads/quicktime>

SKYPE: <http://www.skype.com/en/>

Expectations

- Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a "fixed" meeting day, our week will start on Monday and finish on Sunday.
- Log-in Frequency:
- Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week.
- Participation: Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all video lectures and course materials, completing all course activities and assignments.
- Technical Competence: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues: Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

- Workload: Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.
- Instructor Support: Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Students can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference on Skype most afternoons and evenings, including weekends. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette: The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- Accommodations: Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Define the role of the courts in balancing conflicting use and preservation demands on our nation's limited natural resource base, particularly those involving public lands, open space, and recreation resources.
2. Analyze the relevance and significance of specific facts in a particular case involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources.
3. Identify the issues/questions of natural resources law to be resolved by the court in a particular case involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources.
4. Identify the relevant sources and rules of law applied by courts to resolve issues of natural resources law involving the acquisition, management and preservation of natural resources, specifically public park and recreation resources.
5. Describe the legal analysis and methodology applied by courts to resolve issues of natural resources law, including the role of cases, regulations, legislative materials, and other relevant law related information used by

courts to resolve natural resources law issues.

Professional Standards

2013 Council on Accreditation of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Related Professions (COAPRT) standards met

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

- 7.03 Students graduating from the program shall be able to demonstrate entry-level knowledge about operations and strategic management/administration in parks, recreation, tourism and/or related professions.

Required Texts

The "textbook" in this course is a compilation of case reports and related articles which I have written, in particular my monthly "NRPA Law Review" column in *Parks & Recreation* magazine (the official publication of the National Recreation and Park Association). These case reports and related articles will be available for reading, downloading and printing on the PRLS 501 site of my GMU homepage at the following address: <http://classweb.gmu.edu/jkzlow/501.htm>

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to access and complete all examinations as scheduled on Blackboard.

Examinations Course Performance Evaluation Weighting

3 EXAMS on Blackboard (open book, weighted equally, each exam worth 33%)

Grading Policies

Final grades are based solely on the percentage of points earned out of the total number of points available on all THREE exams. THERE IS NO EXTRA CREDIT. The grading scale for final grades based on the number of points earned out of a possible 150 on all THREE exams

A +	120 and above	80%
A	105 - 119	70%
A -	90 - 104	60%
B +	82 - 89	54.6
B	75 - 81	50
B -	67 - 74	44.6
C	60- 66	40
F	59 and below	

Professional Dispositions and Integrity

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Blackboard provides extensive data on each exam to determine any irregularities on individual exams and identify patterns which may indicate collusion among students on PRLS 501 exams that may warrant further investigation pursuant to the Honor Code. Moreover, any irregularities could artificially inflate and skew the scores on individual exams and questions which might produce an adverse effect on the course curve to the detriment of individual students and the class as a whole.

Accordingly, you are reminded that the Honor Code is in effect for all exams in PRLS 501 on Blackboard. Further, to clarify and reiterate, no collaboration or group participation whatsoever is permissible during PRLS 501 examinations.

Further, you are not to discuss the exam with any other student during or after the time which the exam is accessible. Providing or reproducing any information to another student about any questions on a PRLS 501 exam would constitute cheating within the context of the Honor Code, i.e., unauthorized use of study aids, memoranda, books, data, or other information.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ods.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/api/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/>.
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing (see <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>).
- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance (see <http://caps.gmu.edu/>).
- The George Mason University Office of Student Support staff helps students negotiate life situations by connecting them with appropriate campus and off-campus resources. Students in need of these services may contact the office by phone (703-993-5376). Concerned students, faculty and staff may also make a referral to express concern for the safety or well-being of a Mason student or the community by going to <http://studentsupport.gmu.edu/>, and the OSS staff will follow up with the student.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/>.

Class Schedule

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

UNIT ONE 1/23-1/29: NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT (NEPA) AND SECTION 4(F)

(Webstream Lectures 1A & 1B)

UNIT TWO 1/30-2/5: National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

(Webstream Lectures 2A & 2B)

UNIT THREE 2/6-2/12: National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

(Webstream Lectures 3A & 3B)

UNIT FOUR 2/13-2/19: Recreation Resources: Recreation on Federal Lands

(Webstream Lectures 144A & 4B)

Exam One: 2/20-2/26, Units One through Four

UNIT FIVE 2/27-3/5: LAND AND WATER CONSERVATION FUND ACT (LWCF)

(Webstream Lectures 5A & 5B)

UNIT SIX 3/6-3/12: "TAKINGS" UNCONSTITUTIONAL TAKING OF PRIVATE PROPERTY

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 6A & 6B)

MARCH 13-19 SPRING BREAK

UNIT SEVEN 3/20-3/26: DIVERSION OF PUBLIC PARK & RECREATION RESOURCES

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 7A & 7B)

UNIT EIGHT 3/27-4/2: FIRST AMENDMENT ISSUES IN PARKS & RECREATION RESOURCES

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 8A & 8B)

Exam Two: 4/3-4/9, Units Five through Eight

UNIT NINE 4/10-4/16: FEDERAL LIABILITY FOR RECREATIONAL INJURIES

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 9A & 9B)

UNIT TEN 4/17-4/23: WILDLIFE RESOURCES & ENDANGERED SPECIES PROTECTION

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 10A & 10B)

UNIT ELEVEN 4/24-4/30: THEMES & VARIATIONS

(WEBSTREAM LECTURES 11A & 11B)

Exam Three 5/1-5/7, Units Nine through Eleve

