## GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY

# School of Recreation, Health, and Tourism SPMT 614 Sports Law Spring 2012

DAY/TIME: Tuesday/7:20-10:00 LOCATION: 204 Krug Hall PROFESSOR: Corey Jackson EMAIL ADDRESS: cjacksol@gmu.edu

OFFICE LOCATION: D105 Mason Hall PHONE NUMBER: 703-993-8730 OFFICE HOURS: Mondays 4 – 5 p.m. or by FAX NUMBER: 703-993-8899

appointment

CREDITS: 3 hours

PREREQUISITES: None

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The course is an examination of both legal foundations and ethics in the sport industry. The applications of ethical theory in sport, and the issues surrounding it, combined with the implications sport law are discussed.

### STUDENT LEARNING OBJECTIVES

The student will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of broad legal foundations relative to the sport industry.
- 2. Demonstrate a fundamental understanding of the legal system, including tort, constitutional, contract, and labor law.
- 3. Apply knowledge of personal and professional values and decision-making relative to legal standards.
- 4. Demonstrate an understanding of the application of legal knowledge in sport settings.
- 5. Develop an appreciation for legal research and case law.
- 6. Learn to think critically and analytically about the mutual interaction between law and society.

#### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

The learning experiences in this course are afforded through a seminar style instructional approach. This will ensure opportunities to meet the course objectives through instructor-led discussions with ample opportunities for student participation. Course content includes, but is not limited to, the following: tort law, risk management procedures, civil/human rights, constitutional law, contract law, administrative/statutory law, the legal system, labor/antitrust law, legal research, personal and professional values, and situational analysis.

#### REQUIRED READINGS

Readings will include current articles and news in sport management (e.g. Sport Business Journal, Journal of Sport Management, International Journal of Sport Management, etc.)

TEXT: Sports Law and Regulation: Cases, Materials and Problems (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition,) Mitten, Davis, Smith and Berry.

## **GUEST SPEAKERS**

Prominent guest speakers from the sports business industry may be used on an occasional basis.

**EVALUATION** (Assignments)

- 1. <u>Reading Memos (40%):</u> All students will prepare <u>four</u> brief memos (2 pages each; 10 pts each) relevant to any of the readings (you may incorporate several readings into your memo). Formats may vary but it is useful to include:
  - 1. Ideas, concepts, arguments you found stimulating, worth remembering, and building on;
  - 2. Questions, concerns, disagreements with ideas encountered; and,
  - 3. Connections, linkages, contradictions between one idea/approach and another.

The intent of the brief memos is to facilitate your thinking about issues you want to bring up in class and/or incorporate into your final writing assignment. Brief memos are <u>due to me by 9:00 am on any Monday prior to our Tuesday evening sessions. Send them to me via email. At least one memo is due before spring break.</u>

Memos do not need a cover page. Please use 12-point font, double spacing, black ink, and default MS Word margins. You do *NOT* need a reference list unless you also use outside materials but you should use proper citation within the text of your memo.

- 2. <u>Discussion Leader (10%)</u>: Each student is responsible for leading one week of discussion. As discussion leader the student is responsible for introducing the reading and topics and facilitating discussion during the class. Students should prepare a short list of questions to help facilitate discussion. While it is not required, I highly recommend that students choose to write a reading memo for the week they lead discussion and consult the recommended readings on their topic.
- 3. <u>Class Participation (15%)</u>: This is a small class that relies on your participation. Most of our time will be devoted to your discussion of the reading material. You will be assessed on your contributions to the weekly discussions.
- **4.** <u>Final Writing Assignment (35%)</u>: Students will write a traditional term paper as the final assignment for the semester. The traditional term paper must follow the format listed below. **Students should complete STEP ONE, and turn in a sheet with their proposed research question by March 23<sup>rd</sup>.**

**FINAL WRITING ASSIGNMENT:** The final draft of the term paper will be due on **May 11**<sup>th by</sup> 5:00 p.m. The paper should be approximately 15-20 pages in length and relate to the topics of the course.

Formatting and Stylistic Requirements

- 15-20 typed, double-spaced pages with 1-inch margins on all sides
- Times New Roman, 12 point black font, numbered pages
- In-text citation format (please consult the writing center and honor code if you have any questions about citation, we must report all incidents of plagiarism, even if they are unintentional)

**STEP ONE: Formulate a research question.** You may choose one of the suggested topics below. You may, however, choose to do a paper on some other topic so long as it is controversial and involves some legal issue(s). That is, there must be reasonable disagreement about the issue.

#### **Example Topics:**

- 1. Should universities pay student-athletes?
- 2. Should the BCS be sued under antitrust laws?
- 3. Should athletes be held criminally liable for their conduct on the court/field?
- 4. Should cheerleading and dance constitute a sport for Title IX purposes?
- 5. Is the NBA's age restriction illegal under employment/labor law?
- 6. Does drug testing violate a person's right to privacy?
- 7. Should an attorney, who is also an agent, be able to disavow his/her attorney status to avoid being subject to state-imposed codes of conduct and disciplinary authority of state bar associations?
- 8. Racial or ethnic mascots: racism or team/institutional pride?
- 9. At the collegiate level, is Title IX to blame for cutting several men's sports?
- 10. Should athletic teams at public universities be allowed to have a religious prayer before, during or after an athletic event?

**STEP TWO:** Clarify the issue that you will research by defining any vague terms. For example, if you do a paper on labor law, what sorts of issues (employment discrimination, compensation, collective bargaining, etc.) exactly will your paper address?

STEP THREE Conduct research on your topic. Try to find out what other people have said about this issue. Also try to find any factual information that might be relevant to your topic. Your paper will eventually have to incorporate at least *five* sources, including at least three print sources. You can use the Web, books, journal articles, newspapers, or magazines. Keep in mind that you want *good* (i.e., reliable, legitimate and reputable) sources for your research, so pick sources that you believe meet the requirements for good sources as discussed in class and in the text. You will need to document your search. Where did you locate your information and how did you find it? What sources did you initially find? Finally, why did you choose to use the sources that you selected for your paper? That is, explain why you believed the sources you picked to be particularly relevant, accurate, and objective. You will need to turn in this research narrative with your final draft.

STEP FOUR: Write a paper that defends your position on the issue. In your paper, be sure that you do all of the

#### following:

- a) Provide the best argument for your view on this issue. Use the sources you found to support your view where appropriate and be sure to give credit to the source.
- b) Present what you take to be the strongest objection(s) to your view. That is, give is the strongest *counter-argument* to your position. Again, you may want to rely on the views of another author. If you do, just be sure to cite.
- c) Respond to the objection, or counter-argument, that has been raised against your view. What is wrong with your opponent's argument? (Presumably you think something is wrong with it, otherwise you should change your position!)

## **Final Paper Grading Scale**

Grading Scale for the 
$$B+=88-89$$
  $C=70-79$ 

Course  $A=94-100$   $B=84-87$   $F=below$ 
 $70$ 
 $A-=90-93$   $B-=80-83$ 

- <u>A</u> = Well-organized, clear, and precise. Contains insights that go beyond the basic facts.

  Analyzes and provides a synthesis of information in new, original ways. Judgments are critical and reflect an awareness of alternatives, social relations and historical perspective.
- $\mathbf{\underline{B}}$  = Well-organized, coherent, technically sound, but provides little insight beyond basic data.
- <u>C</u> = Basic, but very little critical analysis. Content is perhaps relevant, but loosely organized. Not much detail. Imprecise. May have factual errors. Meets some, but not all, requirements.
- $\underline{\mathbf{F}}$  = May have some relevant material, but is weak in organization and understanding of ideas. Paper includes several errors, omissions and coherence problems. Does not meet requirements.

## **Course Evaluation Summary**

Total	100 pts
Final Writing Assignment	35 pts
Participation	15 pts
Discussion Leader	10 pts
Reading Memos (10 pts. * 4)	40 pts

### Writing Resources

These are helpful places that you can consult for input and assistance with your paper.

- The GMU Writing Center. Very helpful and friendly people staff the writing center, and they can assist you at any stage of this assignment. There is on-line as well as walk-in help available. www.writingcenter.gmu.edu
- There are also numerous style guides at the library and on-line.
- Your instructor is more than willing to meet with you and discuss drafts of your work; however, I will
  not fully type-edit your papers in hard copy or via email.

### TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE:

DATE	Торіс	READINGS/ASSIGNMENT DUE
Week 1	Introduction to Sports Law and legal concepts; State Action & Transfer Rules	Pages 1-20; 23-48

DATE	Торіс	READINGS/ASSIGNMENT DUE
Week 2	Good Conduct & Age Rules; Grooming; No Pass/No Play Rules; Homeschooled Students & Drug-Testing	Pages 52-71; 79-88
Week 3	First Amendment - Freedom of Speech and Religion; History & Defining Student-Athlete Relationship	Pages 88-97; 107-119
Week 4	First Amendment (continued); Defining Student- Athlete Relationship (continued); Student-Athlete and University Relationship	Pages 119-137; 161-169
Week 5	NCAA Enforcement and Infractions Process and Recent Student Athlete Reinstatement Cases	Pages 178-209
Week 6	Federal & State Civil Rights; Antitrust Law Introduction; and Olympic History Overview	Pages 218-35; 235-39; 279-283
Week 7	Olympics Governing Authority; Athlete Participation Disputes; Court for Arbitration for Sport; Doping In Sports	Pages 283-296; 317-328; 335-345
Week 8	Coaches' Contracts; Regulating Professional Sports	Pages 364-382; 397-406; 421-436
Week 9	Intersection of Antitrust & Labor	Pages 436-469
Week 10	Unfair Labor Practices; Labor Law and Arbitration; Drug Issues In Professional Sports	Pages 483-96; 509-538; 594-606
Week 11	Antitrust Disputes; Regulating Agents	Pages 665-692; 701-704; 732-752
Week 12	Racial Equity In Sports	Pages 765-771; 780-805; 805-824
Week 13	Gender Equity	Pages 825-832; 845-848; 849- 856; 862-868; 880-894
Week 14	Health, Safety & Risk Management in Sports Intellectual Property; Course Review and Exam Preparation	Pages 903-911; 936-944; 1023- 1029; 1072-1076
Week 15	Final Exam/Paper	

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary.

#### **COURSE POLICIES:**

<u>Deadlines:</u> All due dates are hard deadlines. Coursework, papers and exams will not be considered for a grade after the deadline without a documented emergency.

Attendance Policy: Attendance is required and will be a factor in your participation grade. If you know that you are going to miss class, please e-mail and arrange to make up any assignments with as much notice as possible.

<u>Religious Holidays</u>: If an assignment, class or exam conflicts with any of your religious observances, meet with me to make alternative arrangements. Please try to provide as much notice as possible.

<u>Plagiarism:</u> Plagiarism is the use of written work by others without acknowledging the source. Whenever you rely on the words or ideas of other people in your written papers, you must acknowledge the source of those words or ideas. Failing to do so constitutes academic misconduct and may result in a grade reduction, including receiving a failing grade for the course.

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See <a href="http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/">http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/</a>].
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be



- registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See <a href="http://ods.gmu.edu/">http://ods.gmu.edu/</a>].
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See <a href="http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html">http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html</a>].
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent
  to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate
  their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university,
  college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their
  Mason email account.
  - Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.
- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services
   (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists,
   social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g.,
   individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to
   enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See
   <a href="http://caps.gmu.edu/">http://caps.gmu.edu/</a>].
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See <a href="http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/">http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/</a>].
- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, School of Recreation, Health, and Tourism, please visit our website [See <a href="http://rht.gmu.edu">http://rht.gmu.edu</a>].